

### **Data & Safety**

An introduction through a concrete example with connected vehicles

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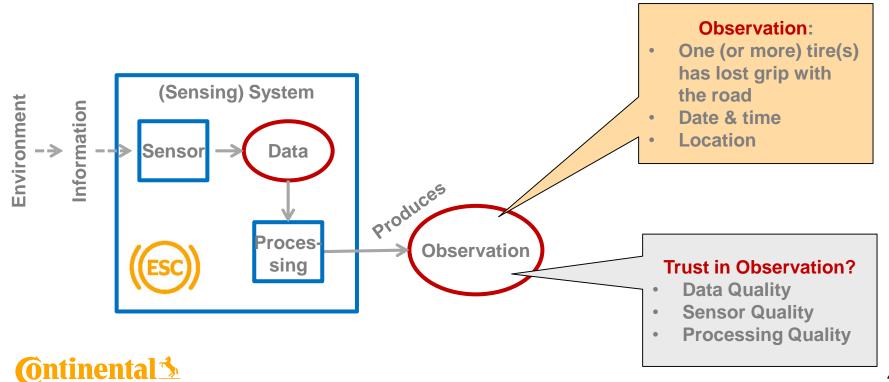
### **Safety Risk Balance with Data?**



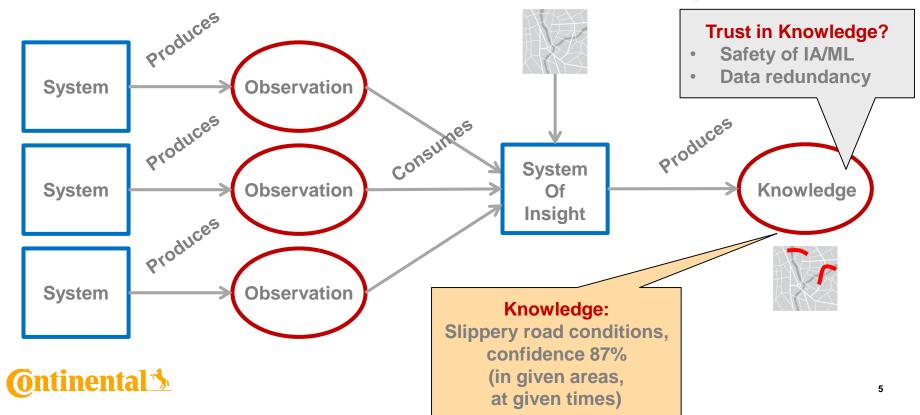




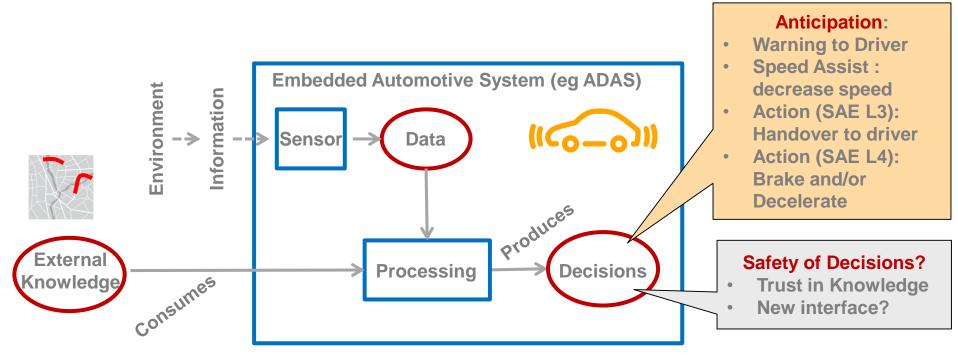
## Stage 1 – Use existing systems (ESC, ESP) to sense when tires lose grip with the road



# Stage 2 – Connect vehicles and then combine multiple observations into Knowledge

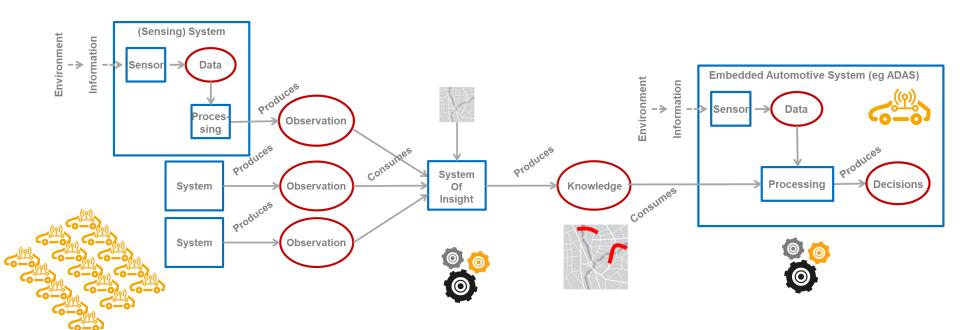


## Stage 3 – Leverage external knowledge in the context of every vehicle (when relevant)



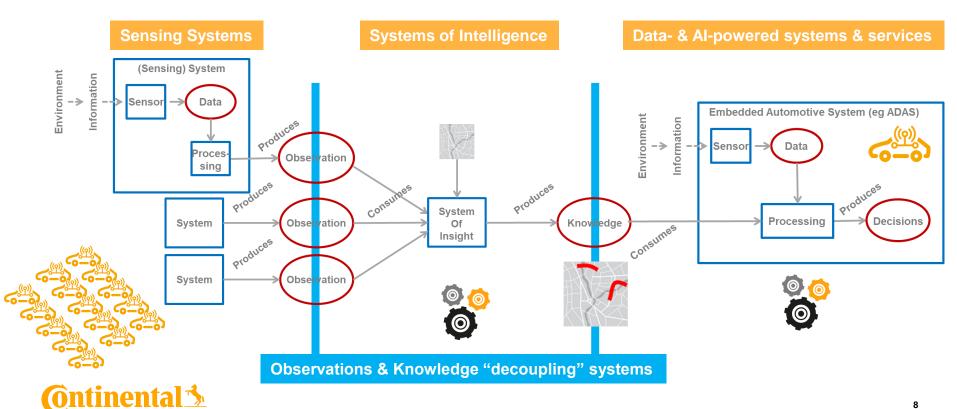


# All stages in one – A very complex *chain of trust* mixing multiple System- and Data-driven lifecycles

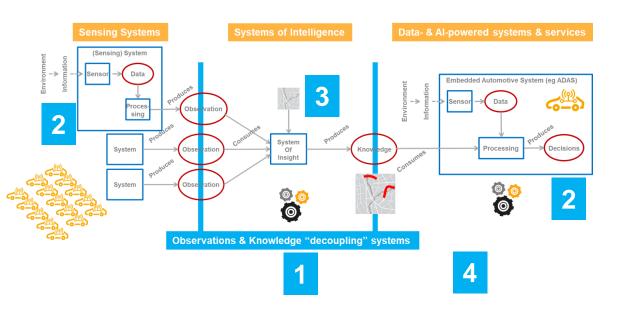




### (External) data to decouple systems



#### What do we need to do?



- 1. Build the confidence in data (means, level, methods)
- 2. Adjust (or not) the existing standards to integrate the "Safe Data" ones
- Define Safety for systems of intelligence
- Don't forget the data transmisson integrity!





**@**ntinental<u></u> ❖

### Backup

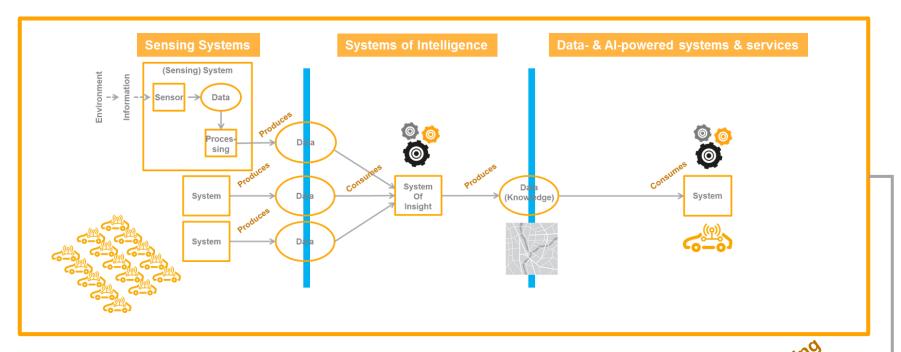


### 7 reasons why data matters to safety

- 1. Connected vehicles and fleets introduce Road Traffic Safety challenges & opportunities
- Data flows can provide key knowledge to help vehicle anticipate hazards especially for autonomous driving
- Vehicle connectivity brings more complexity data connects together a larger number of vehicles and systems
- 4. Data can harm systems especially when it comes from the "outside"
- 5. Ensure that the Safety Risk Balance is positive (SaFAD)
- Data engineering relies on lifecycles and practices that are very different from software engineering
- 7. Data plays a key role in the AI/ML systems that will power autonomous driving in future vehicles



### Additional (data-driven) feedback loop





Better Design for next systems. Improved Governance.



## Driving a vehicle involves multiple different information / data lifecycles

**Driver's Perception, Intelligence & Knowledge** Driver "Unsafe" of accidents Traffic Rules. Driving License. Local Experience. **Human Behaviors. Moving boundary** with vehicles Longer data cycles. offering more & **Advanced Driving Assistance Systems** more advanced assistance Sense, Plan, Act. **Shorter data Cycles.** Vehicle



# Lifecycles matter! The "chain of trust" for "Systems Safety"

**BUILD** 

RUN

**Operations** 

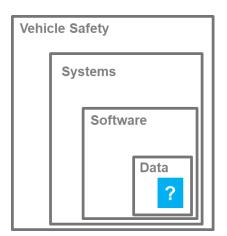
**Development** 

Tests – Verification – Qualification

Integration

(Certification)

The System is (certified) Safe



Safety Case at System Level

Software Safety as a part of the System

Data as part of the Software?

Risks Faults Incidents

Continuous Improvement

Data

Data lives here!



