

THE SAFETY ANNEX FOR THE ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS AND DESIGN LANGUAGE

EMBEDDED REAL TIME SYSTEMS

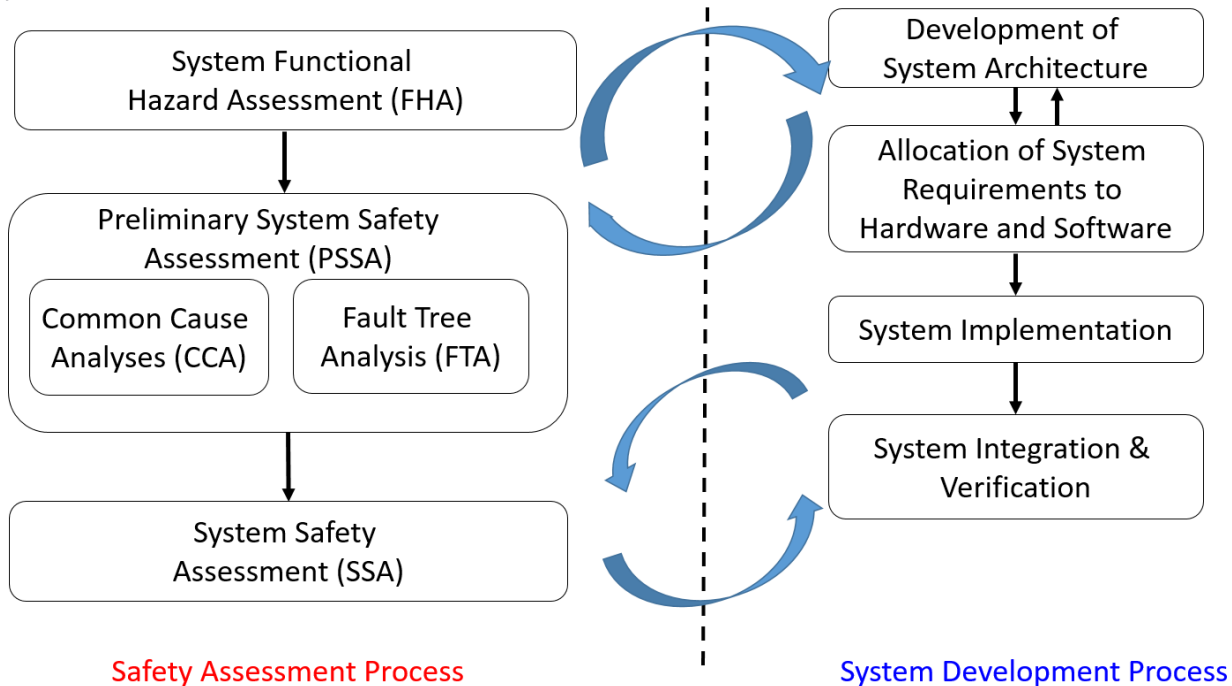
JANUARY 2020

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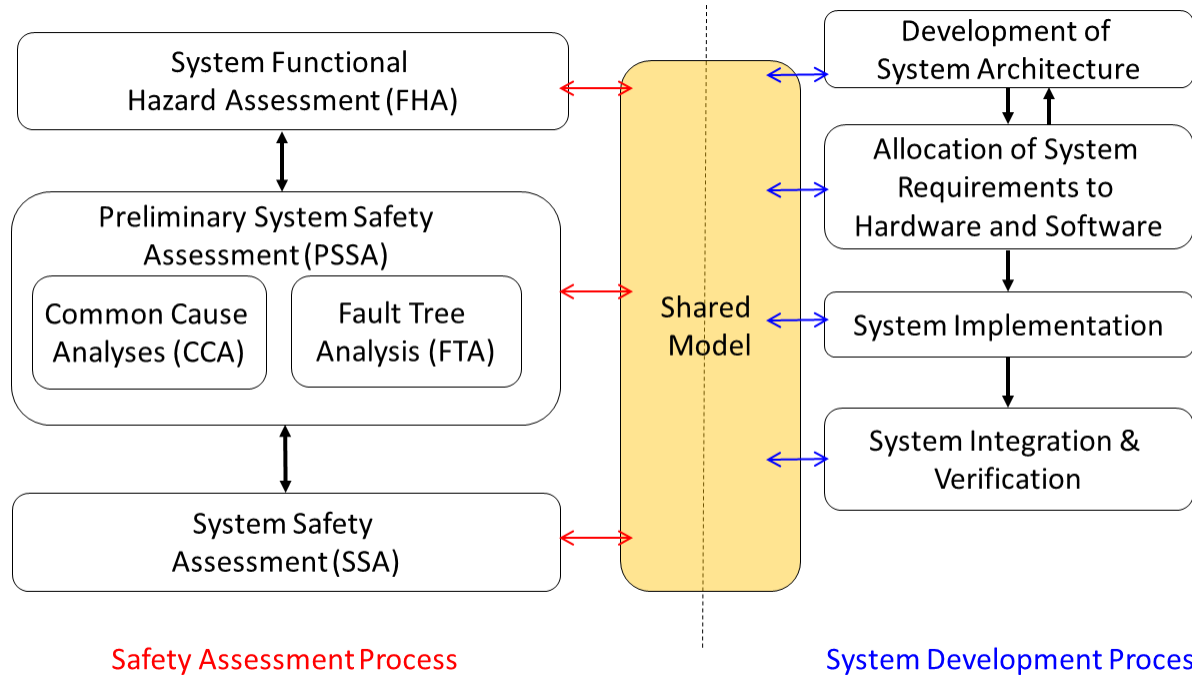
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TRADITIONAL SAFETY ASSESSMENT PROCESS



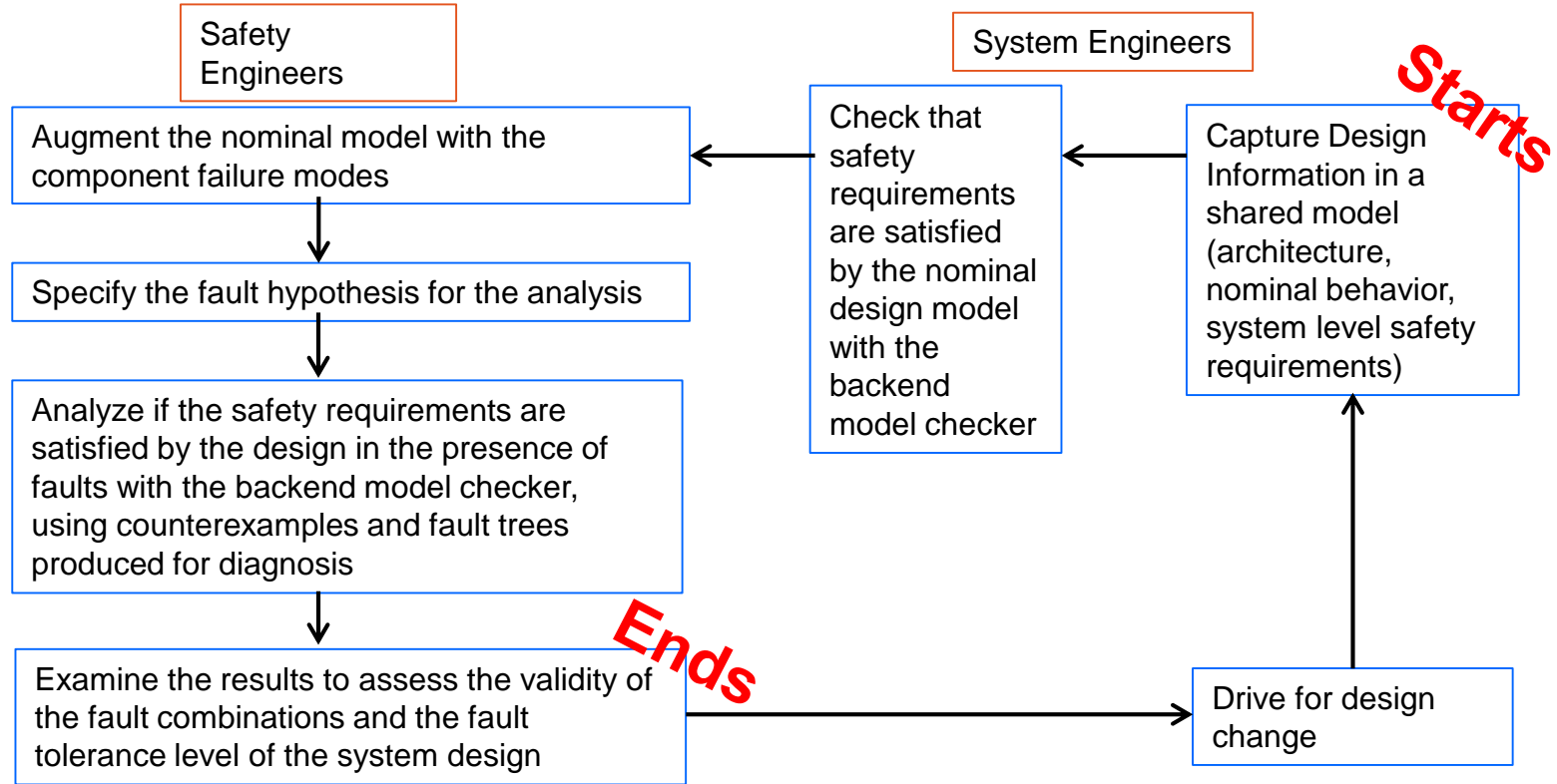
- Completeness of the traditional system safety analysis artifacts is subjective and dependent on the skill of the practitioner
- Based on informal (or non-existent) system models that are incomplete, imprecise, possibly inconsistent
- Architectural details about the system behavior gathered from multiple sources
- Developing adequate understanding especially for software components is a difficult and time consuming endeavor

MBSA PROCESS



- Have system developers and safety engineers use the same system models created during a model-based development process
- Extend system model to add capabilities for reasoning about faulty behaviors

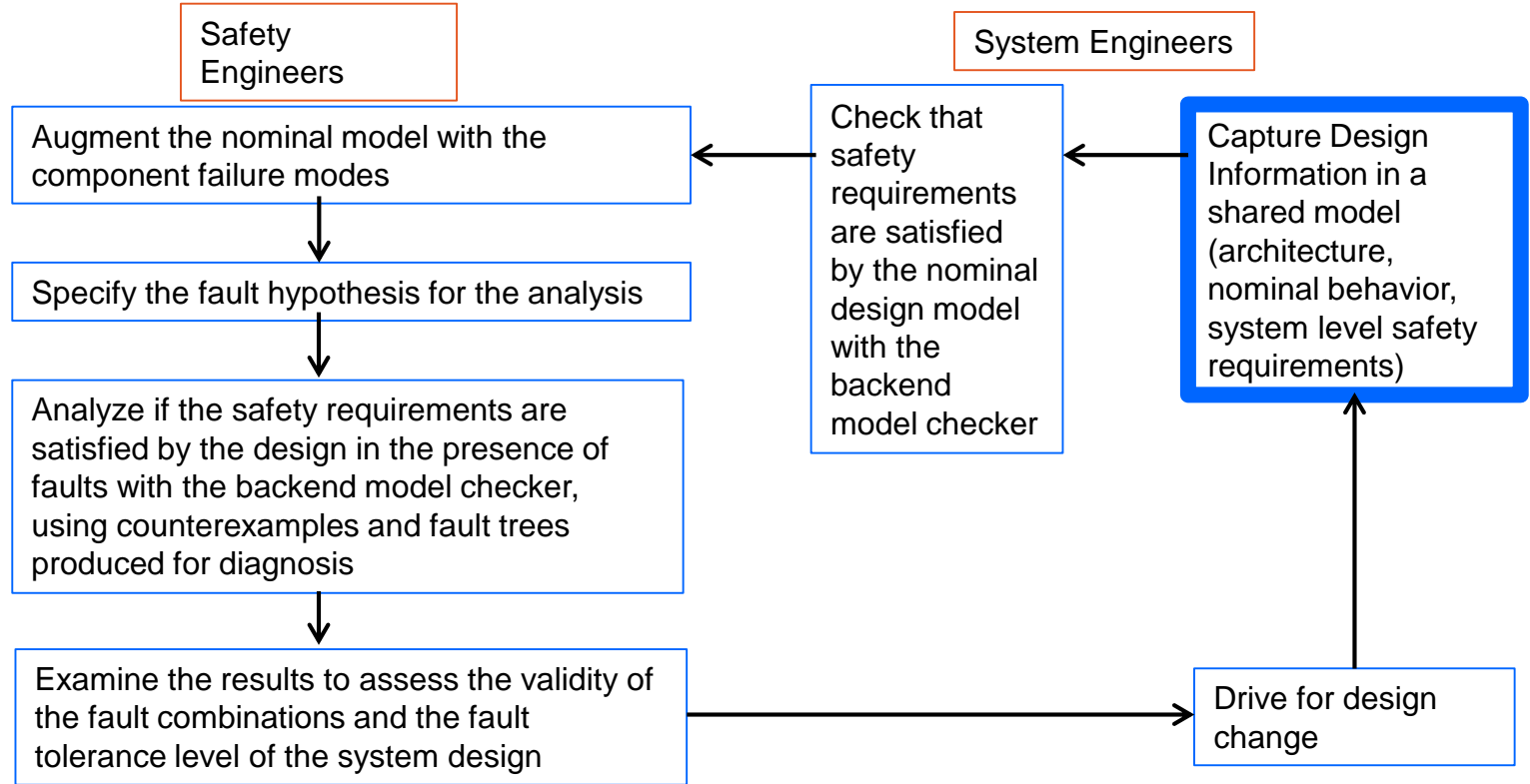
MBSA PROCESS STEPS



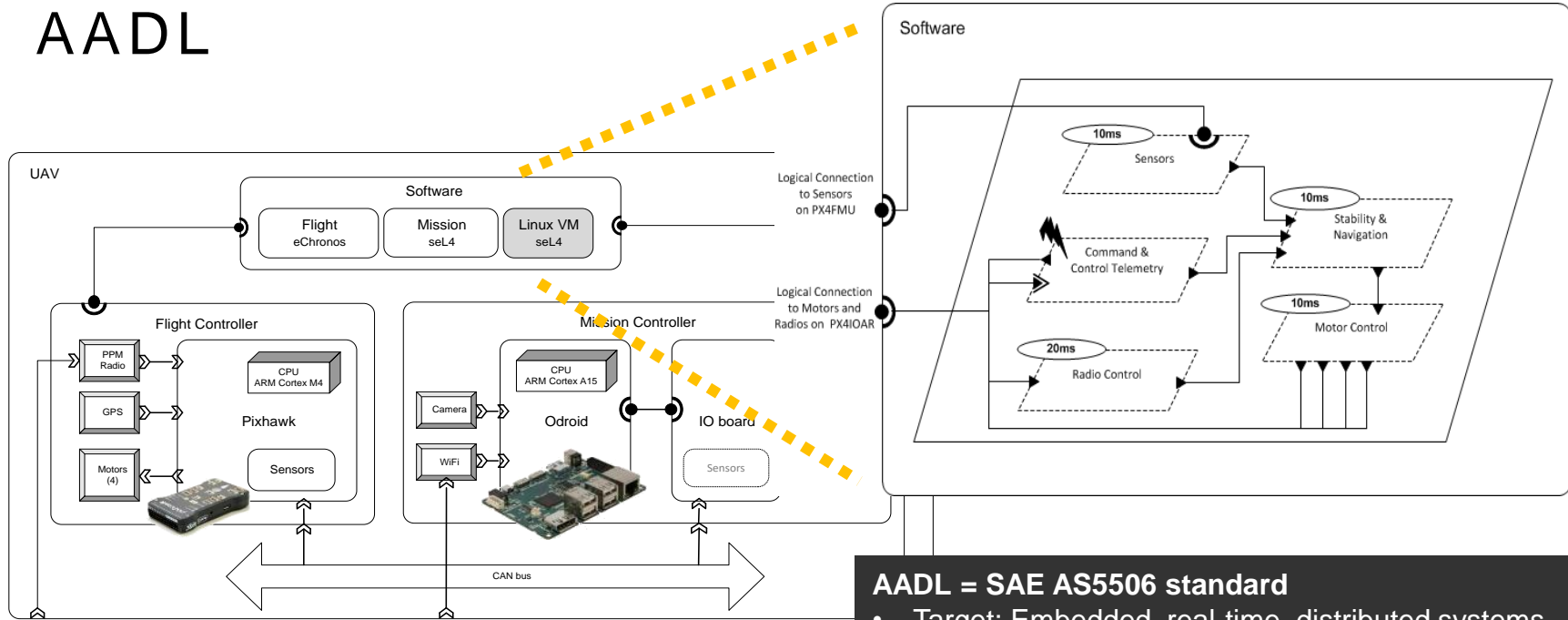
WHAT WILL HELP SAFETY ANALYSTS DO THIS?

- Shared model
 - Modeling language expressive enough to capture HW/SW, standard language
- Flexible error propagations
 - Behavioral AND explicit propagations
- Flexible fault modeling
 - Symmetric, asymmetric, dependent, independent
- Backend model checker
 - Used to assess design with or without active faults
- Ability to generate assessment artifacts
 - System traces, counterexamples, minimal cut sets, fault trees, etc.

MBSA PROCESS STEPS



AADL

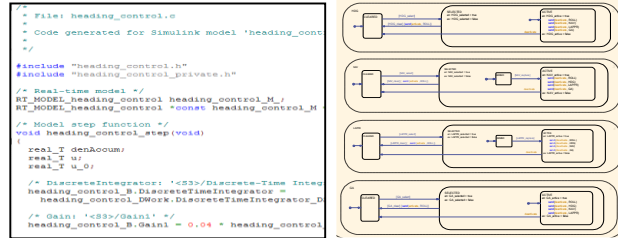


AADL = SAE AS5506 standard

- Target: Embedded, real-time, distributed systems
- Describes both hardware and software
- Extensible syntax (annex)
- Open source tools, supported by SEI

ASSUME-GUARANTEE REASONING ENVIRONMENT (AGREE)

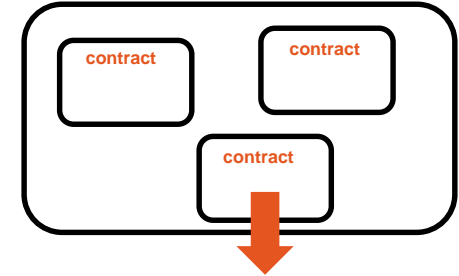
Component Implementation



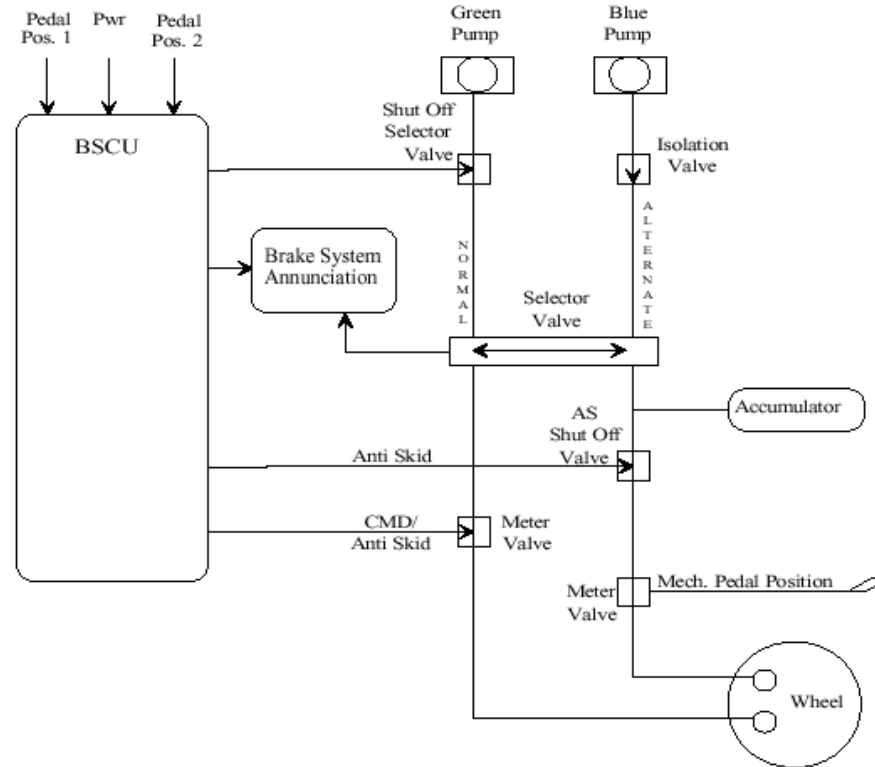
- Each component has a contract consisting of assumptions and guarantees
 - Assumptions: Constraints over what a component expects from its environment
 - Guarantees: Constraints over how a component behaves in response to its environment (requirements)

AGREE

A system with subcomponents



WHEEL BRAKE SYSTEM (WBS)



AADL AND AGREE

AGREE is incorporated as an **annex** of AADL

```
system SensorPedalPosition
  features
    -- Input
    mech_pedal_pos : in data port Base_Types::Boolean;
    -- Output
    elec_pedal_pos : out data port Base_Types::Boolean;

    annex agree {**
      guarantee "(SensorPedalPosition) mechanical pedal position is
        equivalent to electrical pedal position." :
        true -> (mech_pedal_pos <=> elec_pedal_pos);
    **};
end SensorPedalPosition;
```

SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR WBS

S18-WBS-R-0321

Loss of all wheel braking during landing or RTO shall be less than 5.0×10^{-7} per flight.

S18-WBS-R/L-0322

Asymmetrical loss of wheel braking (Left/Right) shall be less than 5.0×10^{-7} per flight.

S18-WBS-0323

Never inadvertent braking with all wheels locked shall be less than 1.0×10^{-9} per takeoff.

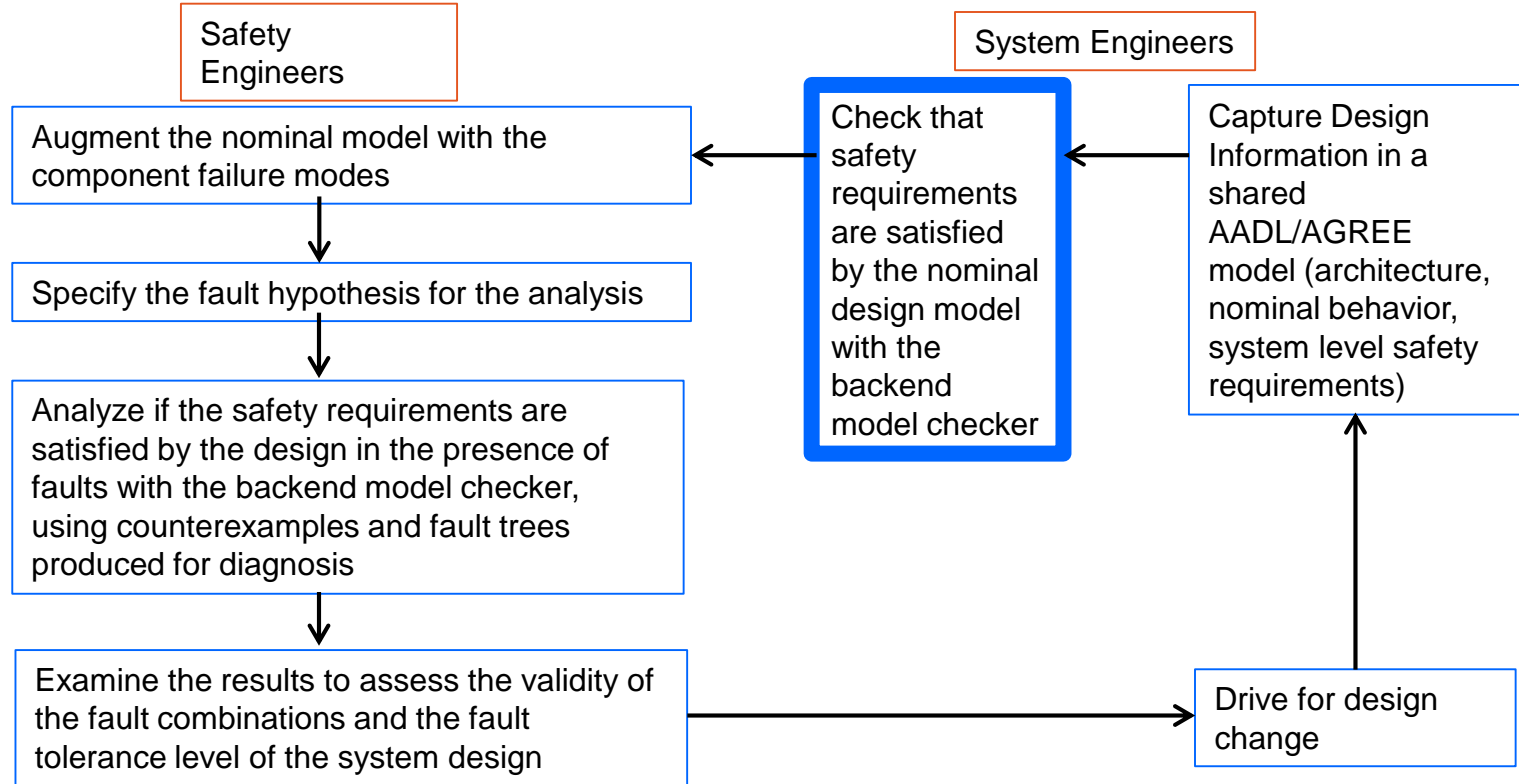
S18-WBS-0324

Never inadvertent braking with all wheels shall be less than 1.0×10^{-9} per takeoff.

S18-WBS-0325-wheelX

Never inadvertent braking of wheel X shall be less than 1.0×10^{-9} per takeoff. .

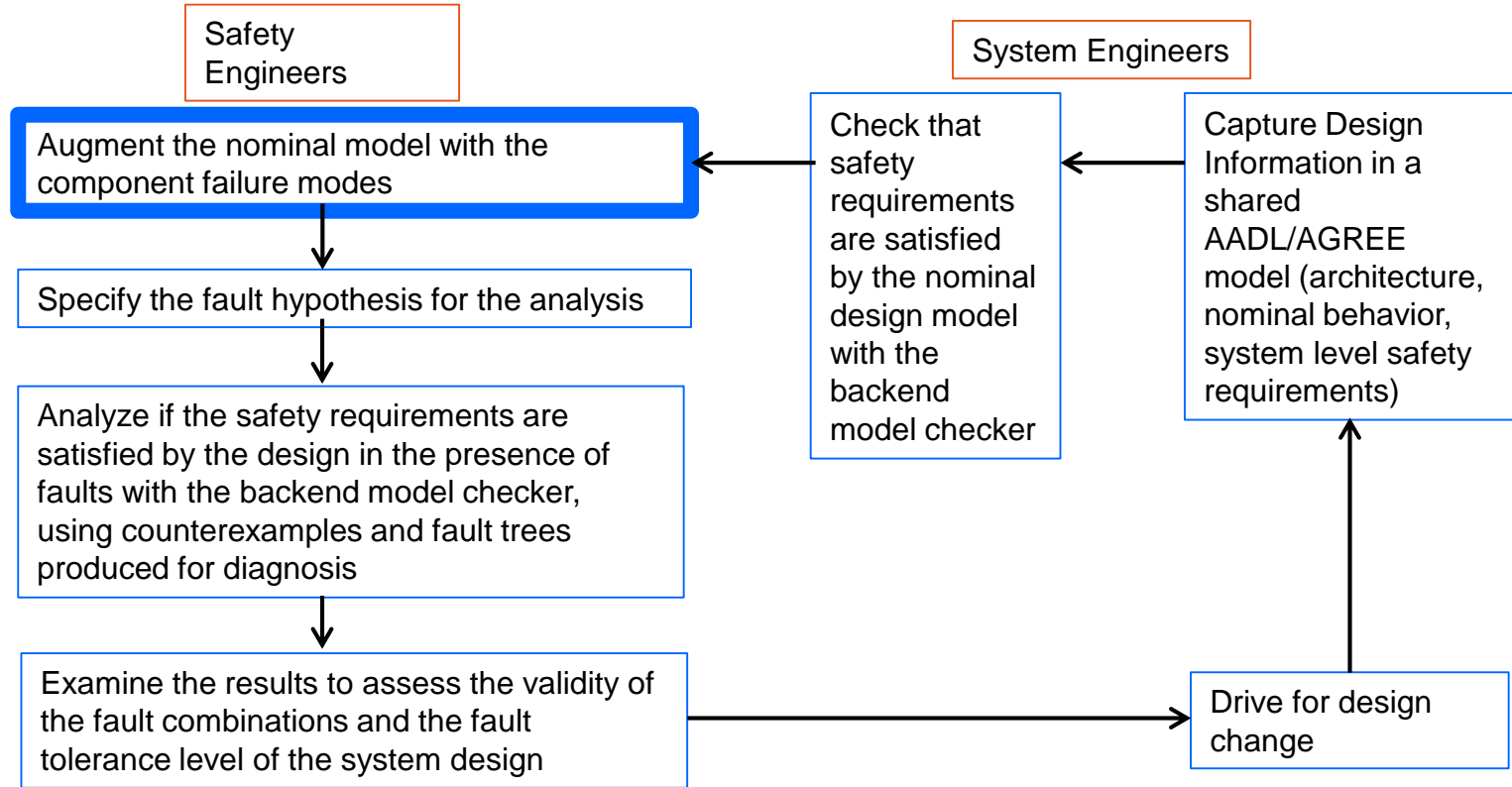
MBSA PROCESS STEPS



NOMINAL MODEL ANALYSIS OUTPUT

Property	Result
▼ ✓ Contract Guarantees	16 Valid
✓ phys_sys assume: (PhysicalSystem) Hydraulic pressure and ground speed bounded between 0 and 10 inclusive	Valid (3s)
✓ ctrl_sys assume: (ControlSystem) Ground speed always greater than zero.	Valid (3s)
✓ Subcomponent Assumptions	Valid (5s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0321) Never loss of all wheel braking	Valid (5s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-left) Asymmetrical left braking.	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-right) Asymmetrical right braking	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0323) Never inadvertent braking with all wheels locked.	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0324) Never inadvertent braking of all wheels.	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 1	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 2	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 3	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 4	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 5	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 6	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 7	Valid (6s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 8	Valid (6s)

MBSA PROCESS STEPS



NOMINAL MODEL ANALYSIS OUTPUT

Safety syntax is incorporated as an **annex** of AADL

```
system monitor
  features
    craft_input : in data port Base_Types::Boolean;

    craft_response : out data port Base_Types::Boolean;

  annex agree {**
    guarantee "When gps signal fails, monitor responds." :
      (not craft_input) => (craft_response);
  **};

  annex safety {**

    fault Monitor_Failure "Monitor response is inverted" : faults.inverted_fail {
      inputs: val_in <- craft_response;
      outputs: craft_response <- val_out ;
      probability: 1.0E-3 ;
      duration: permanent;
    }

  **};

end monitor;
```

DEFINING FAULTS ON COMPONENT OUTPUTS

- Valves
 - Stuck open
 - Stuck closed
 - Stuck non-deterministically
- Sensors
 - Output inverted
- Pumps
 - Output zero
- Calculating components and Gates
 - Erroneous data

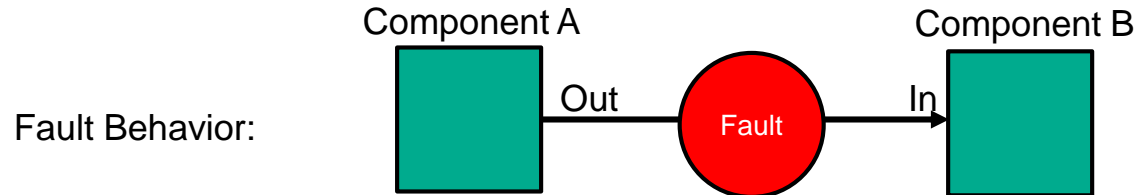
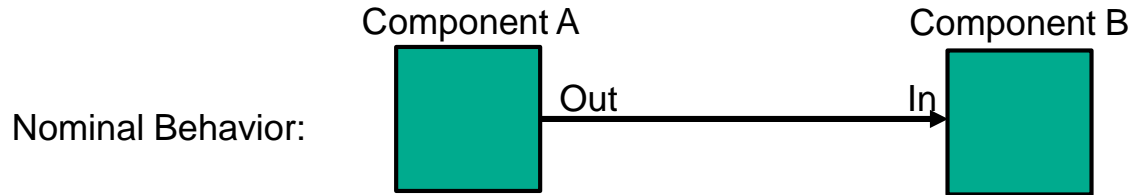
A FAULT DEFINITION

```
fault SelectorValve_Failed "Stuck at last position (blue line)." : faults.fail_to {  
  inputs: val_in <- blue_select_out, alt_val <- pre(blue_select_out);  
  outputs: blue_select_out <- val_out;  
  probability: 1.0E-5 ;  
  duration: permanent;  
}
```

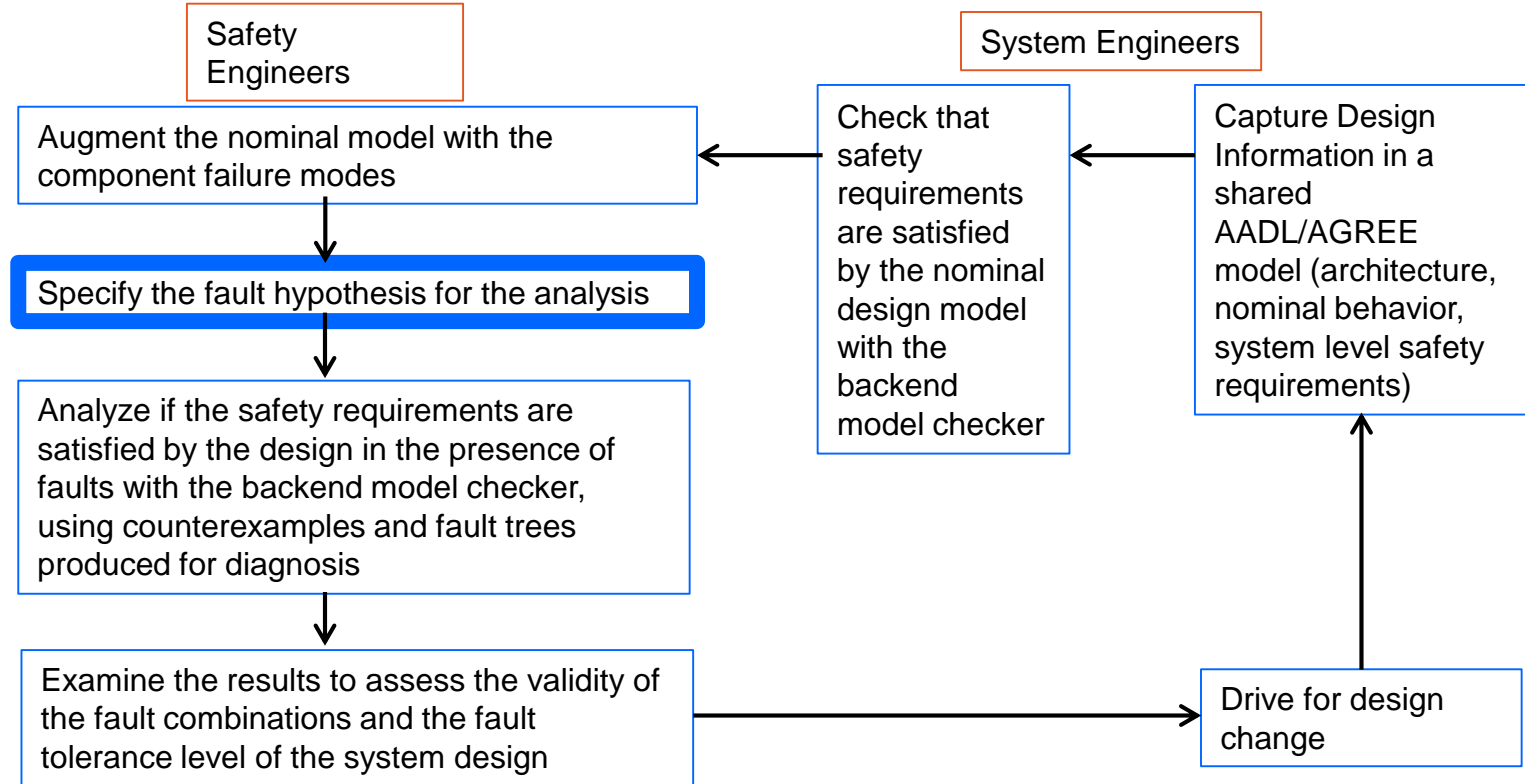


BEHAVIORAL ERROR PROPAGATION

- Wrap nominal component output in fault
- Watch behavior of system through AGREE contracts when fault is activated



MBSA PROCESS STEPS



SPECIFY FAULT HYPOTHESIS STATEMENT

Specifies type of analysis to perform

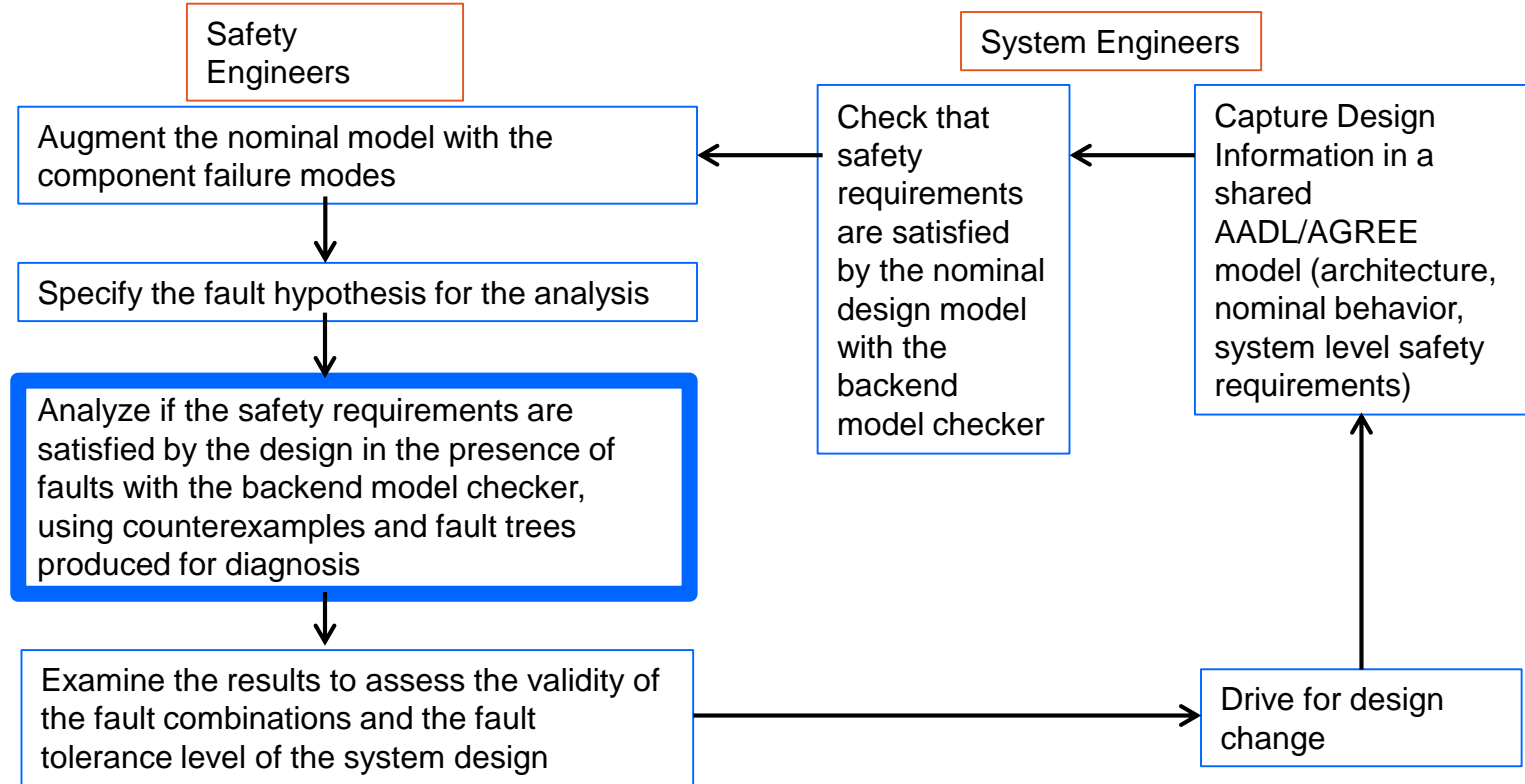
- Max N Analysis

```
annex safety{**  
    analyze : max 1 fault  
**};
```

- Probabilistic Analysis

```
annex safety{**  
    analyze : probability 1.0E-9  
**};
```

MBSA PROCESS STEPS



FAULT ANALYSIS RESULTS

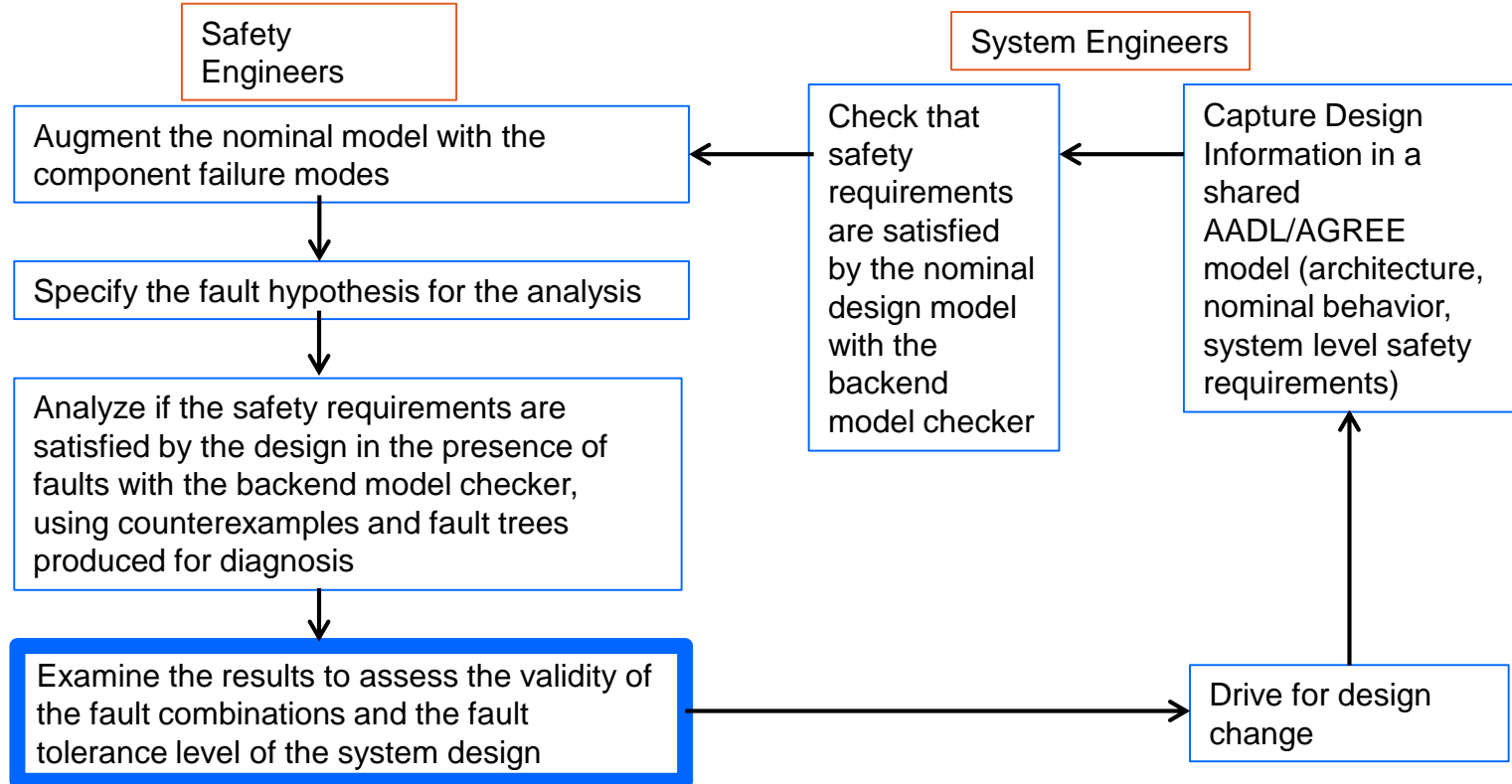
- Max 1 Fault Analysis for WBS

Property	Result
▼ Verification for WBS.inst	9 Invalid, 21 Valid
▼ Contract Guarantees	9 Invalid, 7 Valid
✓ phys_sys assume: (PhysicalSystem) Hydraulic pressure and ground speed bounded between 0 and	Valid (2s)
✓ ctrl_sys assume: (ControlSystem) Ground speed always greater than zero.	Valid (2s)
✓ Subcomponent Assumptions	Valid (5s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0321) Never loss of all wheel braking	Valid (5s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-left) Asymmetrical left braking.	Valid (5s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-right) Asymmetrical right braking	Valid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0323) Never inadvertent braking with all wheels locked.	Invalid (4s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0324) Never inadvertent braking of all wheels.	Valid (9s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 1	Invalid (4s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 2	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 3	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 4	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 5	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 6	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 7	Invalid (5s)
lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 8	Invalid (5s)

OTHER GENERATED ARTIFACTS

- Counterexamples showing trace of the system
- Minimal cut sets
 - Tally format
 - Textual format
- Fault Trees (with or without probabilistic information)
 - Text format
 - Graph format

MBSA PROCESS STEPS

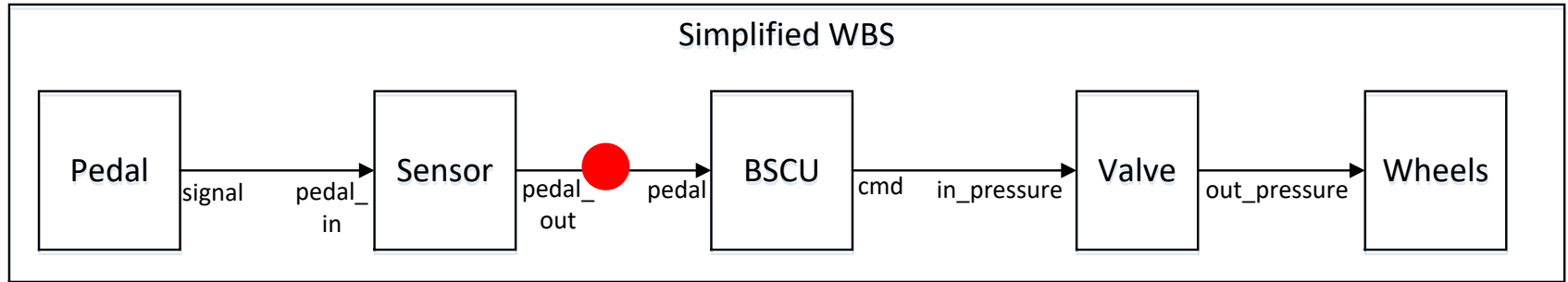


COUNTEREXAMPLE VIEW

- Max 1 Fault Analysis for WBS

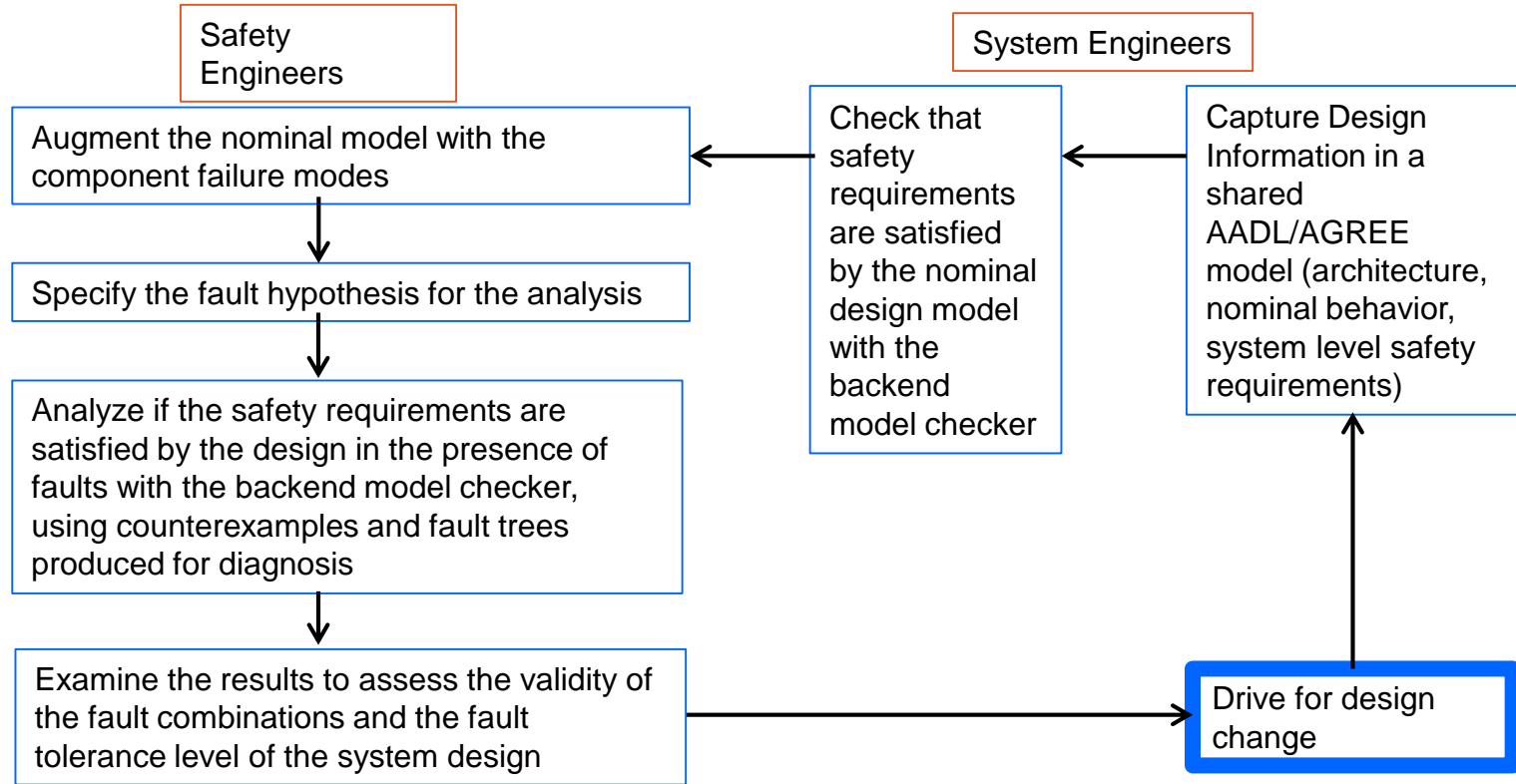
lemma: (S18-WBS-0323) Never inadvertent braking with all wheels locked	true	false
▼ (Sensor) Inverted boolean (Erroneous data) fault		
(wheel_sensor1_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor2_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor3_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor4_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor5_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor6_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor7_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor8_fault_1)	false	false
▼ (SensorPedalPosition) Inverted boolean fault		
(pedal_sensor_L_fault_1)	false	true
(pedal_sensor_R_fault_1)	false	false

ASSESS BEHAVIOR WITH FAULTS



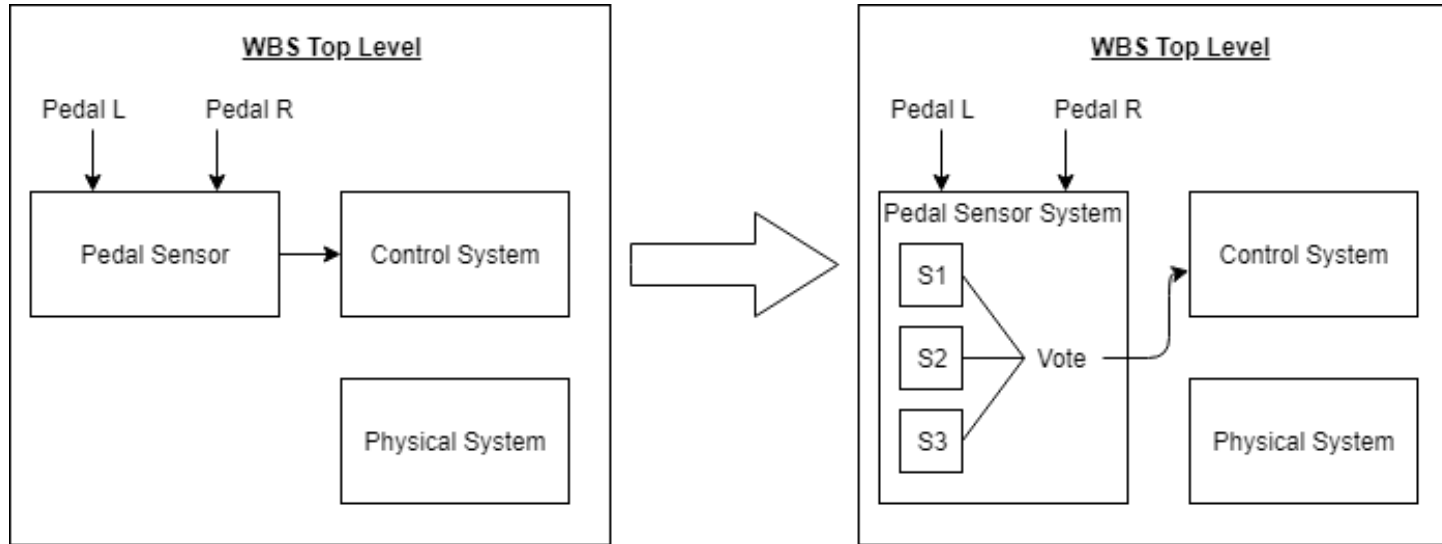
- Pedal not pressed
- Sensor reports that it was pressed
- BSCU commands braking

MBSA PROCESS STEPS



ASSESS BEHAVIOR WITH FAULTS

Redundancy in the Pedal Sensor



RESULTS OF DESIGN CHANGE

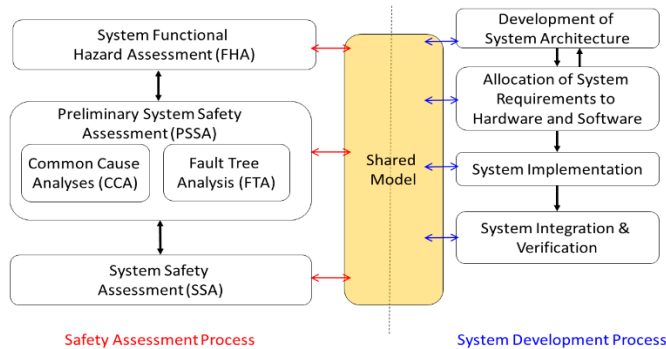
Now resilient to this single fault

Property	Result
✓ Contract Guarantees	32 Valid
✓ phys_sys assume: (PhysicalSystem) Hydraulic pressure and ground speed bounded between 0 and	Valid (1s)
✓ ctrl_sys assume: (ControlSystem) Ground speed always greater than zero.	Valid (1s)
✓ Subcomponent Assumptions	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0321) Never loss of all wheel braking	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-left) Asymmetrical left braking.	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-R-0322-right) Asymmetrical right braking	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0323) Never inadvertent braking with all wheels locked.	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0324) Never inadvertent braking of all wheels.	Valid (1s)
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✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 6	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 7	Valid (1s)
✓ lemma: (S18-WBS-0325) Never inadvertent braking of wheel 8	Valid (1s)

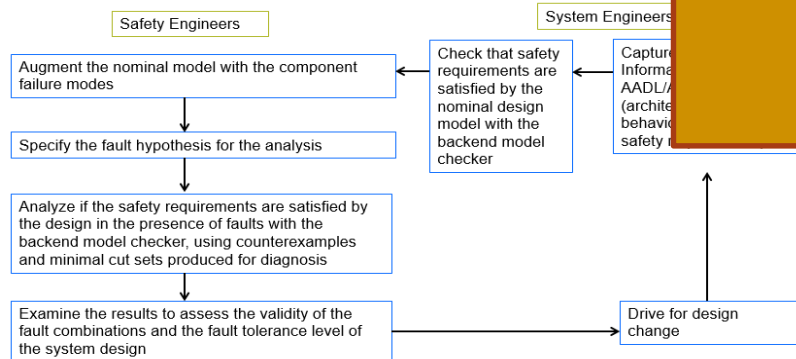
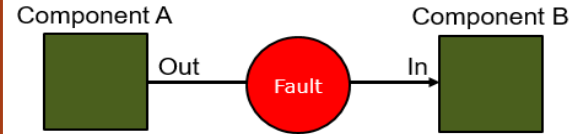
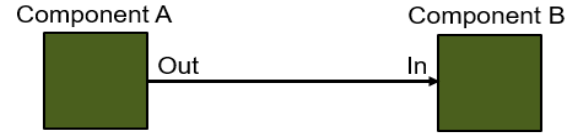
FUTURE WORK

- Use the information gleaned from the collection of minimal cut sets for interesting things:
 - Use fault probabilities to calculate the system threshold
 - Integrate into hierarchy of system to show more meaningful fault trees
- Plans for use in a large scale aircraft system in 2020

QUESTIONS



Nominal Behavior:



inadvertent braking with all wheels locked (oneous data) fault	true	false
(wheel_sensor2_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor3_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor4_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor5_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor6_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor7_fault_1)	false	false
(wheel_sensor8_fault_1)	false	false
▼ (SensorPedalPosition) Inverted boolean fault		
(pedal_sensor_L_fault_1)	false	true
(pedal_sensor_R_fault_1)	false	false

EXAMPLE SAFETY ARTIFACTS GENERATED

Minimal Cut Sets

Minimal Cut Sets for property violation:
property lustre name: c0123_impl__GUARANTEE1
property description: C0123 out0 value
Total 3 Minimal Cut Sets
Minimal Cut Set # 1

Cardinality 1
original fault name, description: C1_out_negation, "C1 out1 negation fault"
lustre component, fault name: C123, c123_fault_independently_active_C1_C1_fault_1
failure rate, default exposure time: 1.0E-6, 1.0

Minimal Cut Set # 2

Cardinality 1
original fault name, description: C2_out_fail_to_zero, "C2 out2 fail to zero fault"
lustre component, fault name: C123, c123_fault_independently_active_C2_C2_fault_1
failure rate, default exposure time: 1.0E-5, 1.0

Minimal Cut Set # 3

Cardinality 1
original fault name, description: C0_out_fail_to_one, "C0 out0 fail to one fault"
lustre component, fault name: C0123_impl, c0123_impl_fault_independently_active_C0_C0_fault_1
failure rate, default exposure time: 1.0E-7, 1.0

Minimal Cut Sets for property violation:
property lustre name: c0123_impl__GUARANTEE1
property description: C0123 out0 value
Total 3 Minimal Cut Sets
Cardinality 1 number: 3

List

Tally

Fault Trees

```
#      val c0123_impl__GUARANTEE1 : (string * string) FaultTree.ftree =
SUM
[PRO
  [Leaf
    (("C0123_impl",
      "c0123_impl_fault_independently_active_C0_C0_fault_1"),
      1e-07, 1.)];
  PRO
    [SUM
      [PRO
        [Leaf
          (("C123", "c123_fault_independently_active_C2_C2_fault_1"),
            1e-05, 1.)];
        PRO
          [Leaf
            (("C123", "c123_fault_independently_active_C1_C1_fault_1"),
              1e-06, 1.)]]]]
#      - : (string * string) FaultTree.pexp =
Sum
[Var
  ("C0123_impl", "c0123_impl_fault_independently_active_C0_C0_fault_1");
  Var ("C123", "c123_fault_independently_active_C1_C1_fault_1");
  Var ("C123", "c123_fault_independently_active_C2_C2_fault_1")]
# - : float * float = (1.10999383951691684e-05, 1.10999383951691684e-05)
```

Text

Probabilities

Graph

